Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

AP World History; Ms. Hulme

**Notes: Background & The Creation of Dar al Islam**

*The Rise of Islam****:***

1. **What do the followers of Islam believe about the relationship between Allah and Mohammad?**
2. **How do Muslims achieve salvation?**

*Five Pillars:*

1. **List the five pillars of faith:**

**1.**

**2.**

**3.**

**4.**

**5.**

*The Rise of Islam*:

1. **Define “jihad”—**
2. **What two groups did Islam split into?**
3. **Where was Mecca located?**
4. **What was the conflict between polytheists and monotheists?**
5. **Define “hijra”—**
6. **What happened in Medina?**
7. **What is meant by the term “Dar al Islam”?**

*The Empire Grows as the Religion Splits:*

1. **What is a “caliph”?**
2. **Who became caliph when Mohammad died?**
3. **What type of government did the Islamic Empire have?**
4. **Name the first four caliphs:**

**1.**

**2.**

**3.**

**4.**

1. **What was the Umayyad Dynasty?**
2. **Define Shi’ite Islam:**
3. **Define Sunni Islam:**
4. **What is the major difference between the two types of Islam?**
5. **What dynasty replaced the Umayyad Dynasty?**

*Women and Islam: For Better, for Worse*:

1. **How were women traditionally viewed in Arabia?**
2. **What did the Qu’ran say about women’s rights?**
3. **How many wives were men allowed to have in Islamic society?**
4. **What were three ways that women were not equal to men in Islamic society?**

*Decline of the Islamic Caliphates: Internal Rivalries & Mongol Invasion*

1. **What problems plagued the Islamic empire?**
2. **What group finally defeated the Mongols?**

*Mongol Invasion*:

1. **During what historical event did the Mongols invade the Islamic empire?**
2. **What city was destroyed in this process?**